Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

September 23, 2020

The Honorable Joseph V. Cuffari, Inspector General Department of Homeland Security 245 Murray Lane, S.W. Washington, D.C. 20528 Mr. Thomas A. Monheim, Acting Inspector General of the Intelligence Community Office of the Director of National Intelligence Washington, D.C. 20511

The Honorable Michael E. Horowitz, Inspector General Department of Justice 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20530

Dear Inspector General Cuffari, Inspector General Horowitz, and Acting Inspector General Monheim,

We are extremely troubled by recent press reports alleging that elements of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and the Department of Justice (DOJ) wiretapped cell phone communications of protesters in Portland, Oregon. If these allegations are true, they are an afront to our civil liberties and potentially federal law. We ask that the three offices you lead jointly investigate these allegations immediately and expeditiously.

On September 21, 2020, an investigation published in *The Nation* titled "Federal Agencies Tapped Protesters' Phones in Portland" reported several alarming allegations. The article reports that "DHS never came clean to the public about the full extent of its intelligence operations in Portland, which consisted of clandestine activities including interceptions of protesters' phone calls conducted by a task force..." The article goes on to state that the interagency task force, which included DHS and DOJ, "used a sophisticated cell phone cloning attack—the details of which remain classified—to intercept protesters' phone communications." The intelligence activities are described as being part of the Low Level Voice Intercept operation, which was "far more invasive than aerial surveillance." The article says a DHS official used resources of the Drug Enforcement Agency, an agency within DOJ, to access protesters' phones.

These are highly troubling allegations that, if true, could prove to be violations of law. The article reports that two unnamed intelligence officers "agreed that it had violated protocol," and one of those officers was quoted as saying, "They were abusing people's rights."

Americans have a constitutionally protected right to peacefully protest actions of their government, and any efforts to thwart protests by the government is potentially

unconstitutional. We ask you to jointly investigate if the alleged surveillance violates the Constitution, federal law, Executive Orders, or departmental policies limiting electronic surveillance, or any other collection of information about U.S. persons.

We look forward to your timely response.

Most gratefully,

Anna G. Eshoo Member of Congress Bobby L. Rush

Member of Congress